## Game Theory - Assignment 2

Due date: September 12, 2023

1. Consider the following two player game in Table 1. Draw the best response maps of the two players and use this to find out

- any mixed strategy of each player which is never a best response.
- the set of all (pure and mixed) Nash equilibria using this.

|  | $a$ | $b$ | $c$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $A$ | $(1,0)$ | $(3,0)$ | $(2,1)$ |
| $B$ | $(3,1)$ | $(0,1)$ | $(1,2)$ |
| $C$ | $(2,1)$ | $(1,6)$ | $(0,2)$ |

Table 1: Two Player Game
2. Suppose Player $i$ has a pure strategy $s_{i}$ that is chosen with positive probability in each of his maxmin strategies. Prove that $s_{i}$ is not weakly dominated by any other strategy (pure or mixed).
3. A finite square matrix $A=\left\{a_{i j}\right\}_{i, j \in T}$, where $T$ is the set of rows/columns is called anti-symmetric if for every row $i$ and column $j, a_{i j}+a_{j i}=0$. Consider a two player zero sum game with $T$ as the set of pure strategies for both the players. The utility of player 1 is $u_{1}(i, j)=a_{i j}$ for every $i, j \in T$. Find the payoff of any player in any (mixed strategy) Nash equilibrium of this zero-sum game.
4. A Nash equilibrium $s^{*}$ in a finite strategic form game $\Gamma=\left(N,\left\{S_{i}\right\}_{i \in N},\left\{u_{i}\right\}_{i \in N}\right)$ is a strict Nash equilibrium if for every $i \in N$, for every $s_{i} \in S_{i} \backslash\left\{s_{i}^{*}\right\}$,

$$
u_{i}\left(s_{i}^{*}, s_{-i}^{*}\right)>u_{i}\left(s_{i}, s_{-i}^{*}\right) .
$$

Prove that if the process of iterative elimination of strictly dominated strategies results in a unique strategy profile $s^{*}$, then $s^{*}$ is a strict Nash equilibrium.
5. Suppose ( $\sigma_{1}, \sigma_{2}$ ) and ( $\sigma_{1}^{\prime}, \sigma_{2}^{\prime}$ ) are two (mixed strategy) Nash equilibria in the mixed extension of a two-player zero-sum game. Show that $\left(\sigma_{1}, \sigma_{2}^{\prime}\right)$ and $\left(\sigma_{1}^{\prime}, \sigma_{2}\right)$ are also Nash equilibria.

